

ELEVENTH REPORT

OF THE

*Lunacy Commission*

TO HIS EXCELLENCY

THE GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND,

*DECEMBER 1ST, 1896.*



BALTIMORE :

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# THE LUNACY COMMISSION,

STATE OF MARYLAND.

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PRESIDENT :

JOHN MORRIS, M. D.

BALTIMORE, MD.

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BALTIMORE, MD.

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BALTIMORE, MD.

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R. W. DASHIELL, M. D.

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ATTORNEY-GENERAL :

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BALTIMORE, MD.

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SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSION :

WILLIAM LEE, M. D.

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344 NORTH CHARLES STREET, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

# REPORT.

*To His Excellency, LLOYD LOWNDES,*  
*Governor of the State of Maryland :*

In obedience to the law of the State requiring the Lunacy Commission to submit to your Excellency an annual report of the work of the Commission during the year, we beg leave to submit the following statement of what has been accomplished during that period in behalf of the insane of the State of Maryland.

## NUMBER OF INSANE IN THE STATE.

From an examination of the tables prepared by the Secretary it will be seen that the total number of insane persons confined in different institutions, including almshouses, is 3,105. Of this number are white males 1,467 and white females 1,260—2,727; colored males 167, colored females 211—378.

This table shows that there has been a small diminution in the number of insane during the year. It is believed that this decrease is due to the fact that a number of demented and feeble-minded have been removed by their friends from the different almshouses in the counties.

It is a singular fact, as will be seen by referring to the tables, that in the white race the number of insane

males exceeds that of the females by more than 200, while with the colored race the number of females exceeds that of the males by 44. This circumstance can be explained on physiological grounds, the peculiar temperament of the negro women being understood and taken into consideration.

### REMOVALS.

By the action of the Lunacy Commission, 61 persons have been removed during the year from different prisons and almshouses, viz.: 30 white males, 7 white females, 18 colored males and 6 colored females.

### CONDITION OF THE INSANE.

There has been a gradual but progressive improvement in the condition of the insane of Maryland. The overcrowding referred to in our last report has been, in some degree, alleviated, and very great reforms have been effected from a sanitary point of view. This is particularly notable at Bay View Asylum, under the management of the new Board. The appointment by Mayor Hooper of two very intelligent, energetic ladies, has added greatly to the efficiency of the institution. Rain baths have been established, and forty mildly insane patients have been put at light work, thus increasing their chances of recovery and tending to their health and happiness. It is cheerful and encouraging to remark the general betterment of the condition of the insane patients of Bay View. The almshouses, too, of the counties, have also notably improved.



## SPRINGFIELD.

The purchase of this valuable and beautiful property was a very wise measure. Its possibilities cannot be fully estimated at this time. This large estate will, under the cottage system, furnish shelter and comfort for at least 5,000 patients. Besides this, it affords the possibility of giving employment to the insane in the open air, which is, after all, the only helpful agent in the cure of insanity. The idle insane man is a curse to himself. Introspection only intensifies his trouble. "I must get away from myself," said Charles Lamb, "we both agree, and this I do not think is profitable."

No one can visit Springfield, even under present conditions, without feeling a sense of pride that the State of Maryland should possess an estate so valuable and so well adapted to the end for which it was purchased. Its inaccessibility has been urged as a drawback to its usefulness, but this is really not an exact statement. It is true that the road leading to the Asylum is in winter time wretchedly bad, but this evil can be remedied by macadamizing it or adopting some other form of paving that will render it a pleasant thoroughfare. A shell road has been suggested, but this, we think, is not desirable. Perhaps a simpler and less expensive plan would be to build a narrow-gauge railroad from Sykesville to the Asylum. One single car would be sufficient, run by one of the modern plans of locomotion. A road of this kind, a mile or more in length, there being little or no grading necessary, could be built for five or six

thousand dollars. In any event, Maryland has, by the purchase of this property, placed herself on the line with her sister States and given assurance of a greater care in the future of the insane.

### CRIMINAL INSANE.

There has been a slight increase in the number of the criminal insane since our last report. At present there are three insane prisoners in the Maryland Penitentiary, who, in the judgment of Warden Weyler, should be removed, as they are unmanageable and cannot be utilized. It is the purpose of the Commission to examine these men at an early day and submit their cases to your Excellency. Besides these, there are fifteen mildly insane prisoners in the institution, and who, under judicious and humane treatment, are able to perform their daily tasks, thus benefiting themselves and relieving the State of the burthen of their maintenance in a condition of idleness.

### SUICIDE.

Whilst there has been a very marked increase of cases of suicide throughout the country during the past year, we are glad to state there has been but three deaths from this cause in our asylums.

### CONCLUSION.

This report to your Excellency is necessarily brief, inasmuch as any suggestions requiring legislative action

would be useless at this time. The reforms suggested in our last report will be again presented to the next Legislature, with the hope that they will meet with approval.

In conclusion, we take pleasure in testifying to the faithfulness and assiduity of the Secretary of the Commission.

Very respectfully,

JOHN MORRIS

*President.*

# The Secretary's Report.

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The following is a resume of the Secretary's Report submitted to "The Lunacy Commission":

During the past year, your Secretary has paid over one hundred visits to the various institutions where the insane are kept, including almshouses and jails; and through the uniform courtesy of those in charge, has had ample opportunity of examining all coming within the Lunacy Act. It is gratifying to report that in no instance was there evidence of anyone being improperly treated or wrongly deprived of liberty. Five hundred letters have been received at the Secretary's office, nearly all of which were from persons with mental trouble; such of them as required answering were promptly considered and acted upon by the Executive Committee.

Besides the cases hereafter to be mentioned in this report, at the request of His Excellency, the Governor of Maryland, two special cases have been investigated and reported on.

One a prisoner at the Penitentiary under sentence for murder; the other a Mr. ———, a gentleman at the Sheppard Asylum, who believed himself not insane.

During the year, a license has been granted to Dr. George H. Riggs for the purpose of conducting an institution on the cottage plan for the cure and treatment of nervous and mental diseases.



## MARYLAND HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

(Spring Grove.)

This Hospital has frequently been visited during the year, and on every occasion its various rooms, hallways, etc., were found orderly.

Many improvements in the interior of the buildings have been effected since our last report, and particular attention given to improvements of water-closets and bath-rooms. The hospital has been lighted during the year by an improved electric plant, and has now a perfected laundry and disinfecting department. The management seemed entirely satisfactory, and both the medical and general services all that could be desired. The patients, with few exceptions, were uncomplaining, and the few that have been so, had no ground for dissatisfaction. One patient committed suicide by setting herself on fire. This accident occurred before the institution was lighted by electricity, and was unavoidable. For statistics of the insane see Appendix A.

Medical Superintendent—J. Percy Wade, M. D.

First Assistant—J. C. Clark, M. D.

Second Assistant—Arthur Hawkins.

Internes—Cornelius Dewitt, M. D.

Jesse C. Coggins.

## MOUNT HOPE RETREAT.

Five visits were paid to this private retreat since the last annual report. The institution is under the manage-

ment of the Sisters of Charity, who, besides giving personal attention to the wants of the insane, have special nurses for such patients as require them. The various departments comprising this retreat have been free from fault during the year, as to order and general management. The patients were usually seen on the grounds recreating, and but two asked to be examined by The Lunacy Commission. One, an inebriate, who, having the freedom of the grounds, escaped before the facts in his case could be obtained, and was taken home. The other believing himself sane, applied to be examined as to his mental condition with a view of obtaining a discharge. The Lunacy Commission investigated his case and finding him insane, his request was not granted.

Some improvements have been made at this Retreat during the year, and one especially worthy of mention is the completion of a system of toilet-rooms. These, for each hall accommodating about twenty-five patients, are about fifteen by twenty-five feet in area, and contain two bath-rooms, with lavatories and hoppers. All are finished in mosaic tiling, with white marble partitions, having especial reference to their sanitary effect, which seems to be perfect.

Accident—One male committed suicide by hanging; case promptly investigated, and those in charge found not to blame.

For statistics see Appendix B.

Sister Superior—Sister Catherine.

Attending Physician—Charles G. Hill, M. D.

Assistant Physician—Frank J. Flannery, M. D.



## THE SHEPPARD ASYLUM.

The two handsome structures which compose this asylum have been carefully inspected during the year, and in both every advantage is offered the insane as to skillful treatment and home comforts. Many of the patients were seen either enjoying the various outdoor games, including golf, or playing billiards, etc., in the spacious rooms provided for such diversions, and all spoke most kindly of the officers in charge.

Medical Director and Superintendent—Edward N. Brush, M. D.

Assistants—Edward R. Bishop, M. D., and William B. Dunton, M. D.

There were remaining under care at the close of the last fiscal year:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
November 30, 1895, . . . . .	42	35	77
Admitted since, . . . . .	56	31	87
	—	—	—
Whole number under care, . . . . .	98	66	164
Discharged, . . . . .	51	33	84
	—	—	—
Remaining November 30, 1896, . . . . .	47	33	80
Daily average under care, 81.			

The results in the cases discharged were as follows:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered, . . . . .	9	8	17
Much improved, . . . . .	6	6	12
Improved, . . . . .	13	10	23
Unimproved, . . . . .	8	2	10
Died, . . . . .	4	5	9
	—	—	—
	40	31	71

The remaining cases discharged were:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cases of alcohol habit, not insane,	11	..	11
Case of morphia habit, not insane,	..	1	1
Neurasthenia, . . . . .	1	..	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	12	1	13

The forms of mental disturbances of cases admitted during the year has been as follows:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Melancholia, Acute, . . . . .	11	3	14
“ Confusional, . . . . .	1	3	4
“ Hypochondriacal, . . . . .	1	3	4
“ Chronic, . . . . .	..	3	3
Mania, Acute, . . . . .	5	3	8
“ Confusional, . . . . .	..	1	1
“ Puerperal, . . . . .	..	1	1
“ Sub. Acute, . . . . .	5	2	7
“ Chronic, . . . . .	2	6	8
“ Recurrent, . . . . .	2	..	2
Paranœa, . . . . .	3	..	3
Paresis, . . . . .	4	..	4
Dementia, . . . . .	5	4	9
“ following Apoplexy, . . . . .	1	..	1
Imbecility, . . . . .	3	..	3
Not Insane.			
Inebriety, . . . . .	12	..	12
Neurasthenia, . . . . .	1	..	1
Opium habit, . . . . .	..	1	1
Hysteria, . . . . .	..	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	56	31	87

## THE GUNDRY HOME.

(Situated near Catonsville.)

On the occasion of each visit to this well conducted Home, most of the patients were seen recreating either indoors, or on the grounds around the institution. Much care is here given to diversion of mind, and with this in view, various games etc., are provided. No one has been found either secluded or restrained. Improvements: Six new water-closets and three new bath-tubs; also a new system for the supply of hot water. The various rooms have been renovated and the walls painted. A cottage completed at the beginning of the present year, has proven of great benefit to the better class of patients.

Physician in charge—Richard F. Gundry, M. D.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Insane population remaining in the House on October 1st, 1895, . .	12	22	34
Reported as admitted during the year, . . . . .	20	22	42
	—	—	—
Whole number, . . . . .	32	44	76
Discharges, . . . . .	23	21	44
	—	—	—
Remaining December 1st, 1896, . .	9	23	32

Result of cases discharged:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered, . . . . .	3	1	4
Improved. . . . .	12	16	28
Unimproved, . . . . .	3	1	4
Died, . . . . .	2	3	5
	—	—	—
	20	21	41

## Habit cases :

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Opium, . . . . .	2	..	2
Alcoholism, . . . . .	1	..	1
	—	—	—
	3	0	3

## Mental condition of those admitted :

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania, . . . . .	..	2	2
Chronic, . . . . .	..	2	2
Melancholia, . . . . .	5	9	14
Epileptic Insanity, . . . . .	..	1	1
Peretic Dementia, . . . . .	1	..	1
Hysterical Insanity, . . . . .	..	3	3
General Paresis, . . . . .	1	..	1
Epileptical Idiocy, . . . . .	1	..	1
Confusional Insanity, . . . . .	3	1	4
Alcoholism, . . . . .	3	..	3
	—	—	—
	14	18	32
Not Insane—			
Cases of Alcohol, Cocaine and			
Morphine Habit, . . . . .	8	2	10
	—	—	—
	22	20	42

## THE FONT HILL SANITARIUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND EPILEPTIC CHILDREN.

(Postoffice, Ellicott City, Md.)

This private sanitarium for afflicted children, situated in an exceptionally healthy location, was on each visit of inspection neat and orderly in its various bed-rooms and other apartments. The children were usefully employed and variously instructed by competent teachers.

A number of improvements have been made during the year, notably a large building especially adapted for calisthenics.

Number of feeble-minded and epileptic persons—  
White males, 8; white females, 24. Total, 32.

Physician in charge—Samuel J. Fort, M. D.

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ASYLUM AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR  
FEEBLE-MINDED OF THE STATE  
OF MARYLAND.

(Situated near Owings' Mills.)

This Asylum has been carefully inspected during the year, and on each visit the children were seen either recreating or being usefully employed. The school now consists of three buildings, and in each every attention seems to be paid to the comforts of the feeble-minded. During the year but one accident has occurred, that being the case of an imbecile girl, who was fatally burned, while at work in the laundry, by her clothing taking fire from the heater, and died from shock six hours after the accident.

After a careful investigation of all the circumstances connected with this accident, the officers in charge of the institution were exonerated.

Number of insane during the year, 69—White males, 40; white females, 29.

Improved—Males, 4; females, 2.	Total,	. . . . .	6
Unimproved—Males, 7,	. . . . .	. . . . .	7

Physician in charge—Frank Keating, M. D.

## MATLEY HILL SANITARIUM.

(Near the Relay, B. & O. R. R.)

This sanitarium has been intelligently conducted during the past year, and on each visit, its inmates seemed kindly treated, and provided with competent attendants. In the interior of its main building, the rooms and hallways have been improved, and this I found to be the case in the two cottages near by, which are used for the more violent patients.

Besides the above buildings, the Superintendent has lately purchased a handsome country seat, which is situated a short distance from the sanitarium, and here he contemplates, in the near future, erecting an additional cottage for the further treatment of nervous and mental diseases.

Number of insane in the sanitarium on December 1st, 1895—Males, 9; females, 10. Total, 19. Reported as admitted since—Males, 4; females, 5. Total, 9.

Mental condition of those admitted:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania, . . . . .	2	..	2
Melancholia . . . . .	2	1	3
Paranoia, . . . . .	1	..	1
Cocaine, Morphine and Alcoholic Habit	1	2	3
	<hr/> 6	<hr/> 3	<hr/> 9

Physician in charge—Robert H. Dodge, M. D.

Assistant Physician—M. W. Goldsborough, M. D.



## SECOND HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

(Springfield.)

Springfield in the short time since its purchase by the State has been greatly improved..

The Superintendent has had built an addition to the original mansion, which is known as the executive department, and here in one of the rooms I was shown a well selected supply of groceries, wearing apparel and other useful articles.

The hospital proper, now being erected, will consist of a group of cottages connected with what will be known as a service building, where the patients, nurses and attendants take all their meals. Here too the medical officers will reside, no one, except patients, being permitted in the wards, unless on duty.

A complete telephone system, connecting with the various wards and other portions of the buildings, will be placed in the Superintendent's office. These buildings will be lighted throughout by electricity and supplied with tub and rain baths.

The insane now at Springfield are all chronic cases, and are cared for in the cottages which were on the place at the time it was bought. The patients have well furnished rooms and seemed comfortable and contented.

The number of insane in the institution on November 30 was 44, fourteen of whom had been transferred from Bay View Asylum and thirty from The Maryland Hospital for the Insane at Catonsville

#### BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Hon. Lloyd Lowndes, President of the Board.  
 Hon. Thos. J. Shryock, State Treasurer, Vice-President.  
 Hon. Robert P. Graham, Comptroller of the Treasury.  
 Hon. John Hubner., Baltimore County.  
 John H. Mitchel, Esq., Charles County.  
 William H. Forsythe, Esq., Howard County.  
 J. Oliver Wadlow, Esq., Carroll County.  
 Hon. Edward Lloyd, Talbot County.  
 Charles Weber, Jr., Esq., Secretary and Treasurer of the Board.

#### OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL.

George H. Rohe, M. D., Superintendent.  
 Milton D. Norris, M. D., Assistant Physician.  
 C. Lowndes Bennett, Clerk.

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#### RIGGS COTTAGE.

(For the treatment of mild cases of Nervous and Mental Diseases.)

This new institution is located near Ijamsville on the main line of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, fifty miles from Baltimore, sixty from Washington, and seven miles from Frederick City, Md.

There are three cottages on the place, which are being adapted for the care and treatment of the class of cases indicated. The location is high and healthy. On visiting these cottages I found the arrangements satisfactory. Since the license was obtained from The Lunacy Commission, four patients have been under treatment, all mild forms of nervous diseases.

Physician in charge—George H. Riggs.

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## ALLEGHANY COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

(Sylvan Retreat.)

The management of this retreat has been satisfactory during the past year, the attendants are competent and interested in their duties. On each visit, I found the insane well clad and supplied with good food. The sanitary arrangements have been improved and an additional water supply furnished, both of which add to the health and comfort of the inmates. No one was found unnecessarily secluded and none had complaints to make.

Recommendations: The retreat should be lighted by electricity, and employment given to such of the insane as are competent to work.

Superintendent—Joseph M. Morgan.

Physician—J. M. Spear, M. D.

Whole number of insane, 92.

The forms of mental disturbances of all cases in the retreat during the year ending November 30th.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, Chronic, .	12	10	22	..	2	2
Melancholia, . .	19	13	32	1	1	2
Mania, Epileptic, .	3	5	8	..	..	..
Dementia, . . .	4	7	11	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . .	6	8	14	1	..	1
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	44	43	87	2	3	5

Admitted during the year, 10 ; discharged cured, 4 ; improved, 9 ; died, 3.

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### ALLEGHANY COUNTY JAIL.

Jail well-kept and the prisoners spoke kindly of the officers in charge. Two white males found to be insane, and the Lunacy Commission requested their removal to some asylum for the care and treatment of insane.

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### ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

Both the main and outer buildings were out of repair, but the inmates seemed sufficiently well cared for and all spoke kindly of the Superintendent, who does all he can with the limited means at hand.

Physician—Dr. Thomas Welch.

Superintendent—W. P. Leitch.

## Number of insane and the forms of insanity :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . . . .	..	1	1	..	3	3
Imbecility with						
Epilepsy, . . . .	..	1	1	1	1	2
Idiocy, . . . .	1	..	1	1	..	1
Dementia, . . . .	..	..	..	3	2	5
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	2	3	5	6	11

Admissions, 2 ; removed, 1 ; discharged, 3 ; died, 2.

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 ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY JAIL.

Two insane colored men found at the jail ; both removed ; prisoners kindly cared for and uncomplaining.

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 BALTIMORE CITY ALMSHOUSE—BAYVIEW.

(Department for the Insane.)

The interior of the two buildings which constitute this asylum has been carefully looked into during the year, and the insane inmates personally inspected. The nurses and other attendants were found efficient, and the general service very much to be commended.

The insane are uncomplaining, and usefully employed ; some in the sewing-rooms, others in the bakery and workshops.

One suicide by hanging was reported, and upon careful investigation made by the Lunacy Commission, found to be unavoidable.

This asylum is now lighted by electricity, which is a great improvement. The overcrowding in this institution, formerly reported, interferes very much with its usefulness.

There has lately been erected a very complete system of rain-baths, which the patients use twice a week, and oftener when occasion requires.

There is also about to be erected a fence for more completely separating the sane from the insane.

Physician—Walter S. Carswell.

Assistant Physician—Hubert C. Knapp.

“ “ J. J. McCarthy.

Superintendent—C. W. Lewis.

For statistics, see Appendix C.

## BALTIMORE COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

This is one of the best conducted almshouses in the State, its rooms and hallways found faultlessly clean ; but the sanitary arrangements were defective, which fact has been reported to the County Commissioners, who are now engaged in building a complete sewerage system.

Physician—H. Burton Stevenson.

Superintendent—J. B. Hunter.

Whole number of insane, 14.



Forms of insanity at the almshouse during year ending November 30th.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, Chronic, .	3	2	5	1	2	3
Melancholia, . .	1	1	2	..	1	1
Imbecility, . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..
Dementia, . . .	2	..	2	..	..	..
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6	4	10	1	3	4

Admissions during the year, 6; discharged improved, 3; removed, 6; died, 1.

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### BALTIMORE COUNTY JAIL.

The interior of this jail has been much improved, and the prisoners are now more comfortable. The Sheriff is very kind and much interested in the welfare of those under his care. Four prisoners adjudged insane have been removed.

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### CALVERT COUNTY.

This county has no almshouse.

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### CALVERT COUNTY JAIL.

An old building out of repair. No insane to report.

## CARROLL COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

There have been structural improvements made at this almshouse during the year, and its management has been satisfactory. Its halls, bed-rooms, etc., were noticed to be neat and well furnished.

Physician—Dr. Leonard Zepp.

Superintendent—E. Benton Hann.

Number of insane, 15 ; all harmless cases, besides ten are reported as having left the almshouse.

Admissions, 3 : died, 1 ; removed, 2. Total, 6.

The following table gives the forms of mental trouble :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania Chronic, . . .	2	2	4	..	..	..
Mania Epileptic. . .	1	..	1	..	1	..
Melancholia, . . .	3	2	5	1	..	1
Idiocy, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1
Dementia, . . . . .	1	1	2	..	..	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	7	5	12	1	2	3

## CARROLL COUNTY JAIL.

Very much out of repair, but kept clean and comfortable. No insane to report.

## CAROLINE COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

The inmates were found comfortable and uncomplaining; the rooms and dining hall neat and clean, and the attendance sufficient.

Physician—Theo. Saulsbury, M. D.

Forms of insanity at the almshouse:

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . .	2	1	3	..	1	1
Melancholia, . .	1	3	4	2	3	5
Imbecility, . . .	2	..	2	1	..	1
Idiocy, . . . .	1	..	1	2	..	2
	<hr/> 6	<hr/> 4	<hr/> 10	<hr/> 5	<hr/> 4	<hr/> 9

Whole number, 19.

Admitted, 1; recovered, 3; died, 1. Total, 5.

## CAROLINE COUNTY JAIL.

Very much out of repair and unsafe. The County Commissioners have promised to rebuild. No insane cases to report.

## CECIL COUNTY ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

On each occasion of inspection at this asylum, its various apartments were satisfactory and the insane well clad and contented. They enjoy outdoor exercise, and have well constructed pavilions in which to recreate when the weather is inclement.

Superintendent—James Steel.

Physician—Dr. P. B. Housekeeper.

Whole number of insane during the year, 35.

The various forms of insanity in the almshouse :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . . .	4	6	10	1	1	2
Melancholia, . . .	4	3	7	2	..	2
Dementia, . . .	2	3	5	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . .	2	1	3	1	1	2
Epileptic Mania, . .	1	2	3	..	..	..
Idiocy, . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	13	16	29	4	2	6

Admitted during the year, 3 ; discharged cured, 2 ; died, 2.

### CECIL COUNTY JAIL.

Well kept. The two cases of erotomania formerly reported, doing well. Four cases of insanity removed during the year—3 white males and 1 colored male. Total, 4.

White males, 1 ; white females, 1 ; colored males, 2  
Total, 4.

All melancholia cases.

### CHARLES COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

Well managed. No insane received at this almshouse.

## CHARLES COUNTY JAIL.

No insane cases to report.

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## DORCHESTER COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

All the insane here are old cases formerly reported who were found on each visit, doing well and uncomplaining.

Of those at the institution last year, 8 left and 2 have died.

Physician—George P. Jones, M. D.

Superintendent—A. B. Le Compte.

Number of insane in almshouse, 11.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, - - ..	I	..	I	I	..	I
Epileptic Insanity, - I	..	I	I	..	I	I
Dementia, - - - - I	..	I	I	3	I	4
Idiocy, - - - - - ..	I	..	I	..	I	I
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2	2	4	4	3	7

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## DORCHESTER COUNTY JAIL.

Its cells and halls were found clean, and the water closet arrangements improved by the request of the Lunacy Commission. No insane cases to report.



## FREDERICK COUNTY MONTEVUE HOSPITAL.

This institution was on each visit orderly, sufficiently furnished and well ventilated. The attendants competent and the general service good.

There has been a number of improvements made during the year, viz : To the Hospital has been added three new, large and well ventilated wards, which are furnished and equipped in the most approved manner and contain thirty beds. In these wards, the sick are under the constant care of competent nurses and medical supervision. The cleanliness, order and general appearance of these new departments reflect great credit upon the institution and compare favorably with hospitals of greater size. A competent trained nurse has been secured, and her good management is noticeable throughout the institution.

A new building for the colored insane is almost completed, and it is expected to be ready for occupancy by the first of January. It is 60 by 100 feet, has three floors, with separate apartments for eating, recreating and sleeping. There are also twenty-five cells strongly constructed for the isolation and restraint of the more violent cases. The building is fire-proof, lighted by electricity and heated by steam. The sanitary arrangements are of the most approved character, each ward containing a bath-room and one of the latest pattern gravity closets. This building will comfortably accommodate, when completed, one hundred persons.



Physician—Dr. Franklin B. Smith.

Superintendent—L. C. Derr.

Whole number of insane during the year, 145.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, Chronic, . . .	28	24	52	12	16	28
Melancholia, . . .	10	8	18	2	3	5
Dementia, . . .	6	4	10	3	1	4
Epileptic Insanity, .	2	3	5	2	3	5
Imbecility, . . .	5	7	12	3	3	6
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51	46	97	22	26	48

Admissions, 36; cured, 11; improved, 3; died, 12.

### FREDERICK COUNTY JAIL.

In good repair and cleanly. Three insane cases removed—2 white men; 1 colored man.

### GARRETT COUNTY.

This county has not built an almshouse, providing for its insane at Sylvan Retreat, Alleghany County.

### HARFORD COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

This almshouse, which consists of three separate buildings, was on each visit of inspection found reasonably well kept and its inmates uncomplaining, sufficiently clad and provided with wholesome food.

Whole number of insane, 34.

Forms of insanity in the almshouse :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Imbecility, . . . .	5	2	7	1	3	4
Dementia,* . . . .	6	3	9	2	1	3
Dipsomania, . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..
Mania, Chronic, . .	3	2	5	2	1	3
Epileptic Mania, . .	1	1	2	..	..	..
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	16	8	24	5	5	10

Admissions, 5 ; discharged improved, 4 ; unimproved, 2 ; died, 3.

Superintendent—Carroll Pennington.

Physician—Dr. Silas Scarborough.

## HARFORD COUNTY JAIL.

No insane to report here. This jail is an old, insecure building.

## HOWARD COUNTY.

Has no almshouse.

## KENT COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

On each visit to this almshouse order prevailed and the attendants unusually interested in the poor com-

mitted to their care, especially in those suffering from mental trouble. Four new cases of insanity have been sent to this almshouse until arrangements are made to have them transferred to a State Hospital.

Three have died during the year, and one escaped.

Physician—Charles W. Whaland, M. D.

Superintendent—William Knight.

Matron—Mrs. William Knight.

Forms of insanity in the almshouse during the year :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Sub-acute Mania, . . .	..	2	2	..	2	2
Chronic Mania, . . .	3	1	4	..	1	1
Melancholia, . . .	..	3	3	1	1	2
Idiocy, . . . . .	..	2	2	2	1	3
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	8	11	3	5	8

Whole number, 19.

Admissions, 4 ; cured, 1 ; died, 3.

### KENT COUNTY JAIL.

In good repair and the prisoners uncomplaining ; but one case to report coming under the Lunacy Act, an imbecile colored boy, who is to be sent to a State Institution, at an early date.

### MONTGOMERY COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

This almshouse has been well conducted during the

year, and satisfactory improvements made for the comfort of the inmates.

Physician—Dr. Edward Anderson.

Superintendent—Leonidas Ricketts.

Number of insane, 22.

Forms of insanity at this almshouse during the year :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, . . . . .	1	1	2	..	2	2
Imbecility, . . . . .	1	3	4	1	..	1
Dementia, . . . . .	2	4	6	..	2	2
Idiocy, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	4	5
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4	8	12	2	8	10

### MONTGOMERY COUNTY JAIL.

Satisfactory as to attention given prisoners. Two insane colored men and one colored woman examined and removed to a hospital for the treatment of the insane.

### PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

The service at this almshouse has been better this past year, and some repairs have been made in the buildings used for the white and colored poor. The insane here are nearly all old persons, suffering from chronic mental trouble.



Physician—J. Emory Stansbury, M. D.

Superintendent—R. S. Beall.

Number of insane, 18.

Forms of insanity:

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, Chronic, . . .	2	1	3	..	1	1
Melancholia, . . .	1	1	2	1	..	1
Imbecility, . . .	2	1	3	2	2	4
Dementia, . . .	2	1	3	..	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	7	4	11	3	4	7

Admissions, 2 ; deaths, 2 ; removals, 3.

### PRINCE GEORGE'S JAIL.

Well kept. Two insane cases to report—one white woman, melancholia ; one colored man, mania. Both removed.

### QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

On my visits of inspection to this almshouse the inmates were sufficiently clad and nourished ; also provided with sufficient bed comforts. The rooms and halls clean and well ventilated

Physician—Dr. James A. Holton.

Superintendent—W. Jester.



Whole number of insane, 28—all chronic cases.

Forms of insanity :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Mania, Chronic, .	2	1	3	..	2	2
Melancholia, . .	2	3	5	2	1	3
Epileptic Insanity,	3	..	3	..	3	3
Idiocy, . . . .	2	..	2	..	1	1
Dementia, . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . .	..	3	3	..	2	2
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	7	17	2	9	11

Discharged improved, 2; died, 1; removed, 4. Total, 6.

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### QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY JAIL.

The jail well kept. No insane to report.

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### SOMERSET COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

There have been some improvements made at the almshouse during the past year. The inmates are kindly treated and uncomplaining.

Physician—J. F. Dougherty.

Superintendent—W. T. Renshaw.

Number of insane, 10—all old cases.

## Forms of insanity :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Paresis. . . . .	1	1	2	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . . .	2	1	3	1	2	3
Dementia, . . . . .	1	..	1	..	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	4	2	6	1	3	4

## SOMERSET COUNTY JAIL.

Lately reconstructed. No insane to report.

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

The various rooms, etc., of this almshouse were noticed to be comfortable and the inmates humanely treated. Among the inmates were fifteen with mental disturbances of the following forms :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . . .	2	..	2	..	1	1
Melancholia, . . . .	1	2	3	..	..	..
Epileptic Insanity, .	1	..	1	..	..	..
Idiocy, . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	2
Dementia, . . . . .	2	3	5	1	..	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6	5	11	3	1	4

One death during the year and one admission.

Physician—Dr. Henry Richardson.

Superintendent—

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY JAIL.

Prisoners kindly treated. No insane to report.

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## TALBOT COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

This is one of the best-conducted almshouses in our State. Its insane are kept in separate buildings, have good attendance, court-yards in which to recreate; and on each visit were uncomplaining.

Physician—Thomas A. Council, M. D.

Superintendent—John M. Murphy.

Whole number of insane, 37.

Forms of insanity :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . .	2	1	3	1	2	3
Melancholia, . .	3	2	5	..	..	..
Puerperal Insanity, ..	..	1	1	..	1	1
Climatic Insanity, .	..	1	1	..	..	..
Cataleptic, . . .	1	..	1	1	..	1
Idiocy, . . . . .	2	1	3	1	3	4
Imbecility, . . .	4	3	7	2	5	7
	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>16</u>

Cured, 3 ; deaths, 1 ; removed, 2. Total, 6.

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## TALBOT COUNTY JAIL.

Well kept. No insane to report.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

(Baltimore Asylum, Department of Insane.)

The insane at this asylum have been humanely treated during the year, and they were on each visit provided with all necessary comforts and were uncomplaining.

The County Commissioners are having erected an addition to the building now used for the insane, much against the advice of your Secretary acting for the Lunacy Commission. In the completion of this building, which will have a capacity for 40 patients, the commissioners seem most anxious to have it so arranged as to meet all the requirements of the Lunacy Act; and, with this in view, are remedying such defects as have been pointed out to them through the kind co-operation of Judge Edward Stake, who seems much interested in the care and treatment of the insane.

The whole number under treatment during the year was 61, and the forms of mental disturbances as follows:

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . . .	8	9	17	2	1	3
Melancholia, . . .	6	5	11	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . .	3	2	5	1	2	3
Epileptic Insanity, . . .	1	3	4	..	..	..
Dementia, . . .	7	9	16	..	..	..
Idiocy, . . .	..	..	..	2	..	2
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25	28	53	5	3	8

Admitted, 4 ; improved, 5 ; died, 3 ; sufficiently recovered to be transferred to the department at Bellevue for sane paupers, 12.

Superintendent—A. C. Siebert.

Matron—Mrs. A. C. Siebert.

Physician—C. R. Scheller, M. D.

### WASHINGTON COUNTY JAIL.

The jail was on each visit clean and well ventilated.  
No insane to report.

### WICOMICO COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

This building, although old and much out of repair, has been kept clean and the poor usefully employed.

Number of insane, 15.

Forms of insanity in almshouse during the year :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Chronic Mania, . . .	3	1	4	1	2	3
Dementia, . . . .	2	1	3	..	1	1
Imbecility, . . . .	1	1	2	1	1	2
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	6	3	9	2	4	6

One death ; 2 discharged improved ; 3 taken away by friends.

Physician—W. W. H. Dashiell, M. D.



## WICOMICO COUNTY JAIL.

Well conducted and prisoners uncomplaining. No insane to report.

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## WORCESTER COUNTY ALMSHOUSE.

On each visit to this almshouse, the interior of the buildings were found complete, the inmates uncomplaining and the attendants much interested in their work.

Physician—Dr. Paul Jones.

Superintendent—James H. Johnson.

Number of insane, 23.

Forms of insanity at this almshouse during the year :

	White Males.	White Females.	Total.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Subacute Mania, . . . . .	..	..	..	I	..	I
Chronic Mania, . . . . .	2	I	3	..	..	..
Dementia, . . . . .	..	I	4	I	I	2
Idiocy, . . . . .	3	2	2	..	..	..
Imbecility, . . . . .	I	..	I	2	3	5
Melancholia, . . . . .	2	I	3	I	I	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	8	5	13	5	5	10

Admissions, 2 : discharged cured, 4 ; improved, 3 ; removed, 2 ; died, 2.

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## WORCESTER COUNTY JAIL.

This jail is a new building and well conducted. Two insane, one colored man and one colored woman, removed during the year.

## THE MARYLAND PENITENTIARY.

All cases reported by the Warden, as showing evidence of mental disease, have been promptly examined by the Lunacy Commission, and when found insane, on application being made to the court, were promptly removed to some institution for the insane. The management of the Penitentiary has been entirely satisfactory during the year.

Warden, John F. Weyler—Number removed, one white male, one colored male.

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## THE MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

During the past year thirty-five prisoners have been examined as to their mental condition, and of this number, seven colored and eleven white men were declared to be insane, and on application of "The Lunacy Commission," they were promptly removed by His Honor the Governor. On the occasion of each visit of inspection, this reformatory was found to be well kept, and the inmates spoke kindly of the officers in charge.

Physician—H. B. Garrett, M. D.

Superintendent—W. D. Slack.

# APPENDIX A.

## MARYLAND HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE No. 1.

*Giving the general statistics of the population for the year ending November 30, 1896.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number of Patients in Hospital on Oct. 31, 1895.	259	216	475
“ “ admitted during the year..	65	48	113
Total number under treatment .....	324	264	588
	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Discharged as recovered,	8	6	14
“ improved,	6	5	11
“ unimproved,	26	1	27
Died .....	27	22	49
	67	34	101
Remaining in Hospital, November, 1896.....	257	230	487
Highest number under treatment, June 29, 1896,	...	...	492
Lowest “ “ “ Nov. 11, 1895,	...	...	472
Daily average “ “ Males .....			252.28
“ “ “ Females. ....			221.16
“ “ “ Both.....			473.44

TABLE No. 2.

*Showing the number at each age admitted during the year.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Under 15 years of age.....	..	2	2
Between 15 and 20 years of age.....	3	1	4
“ 20 and 30 “ “ .....	15	11	26
“ 30 and 40 “ “ .....	13	17	30
“ 40 and 50 “ “ .....	15	10	25
“ 50 and 60 “ “ .....	8	6	14
“ 60 and 70 “ “ .....	6	1	7
“ 70 and 80 “ “ .....	5	..	5
Total.....	65	48	113

TABLE No. 3.

*Showing the civil condition of those admitted.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Single .....	31	19	50
Married. ....	29	23	52
Widowed .....	5	6	11
Total .....	<u>65</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>113</u>

TABLE No. 4.

*Showing the nativity of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Maryland.....	51	37	88
Pennsylvania.....	3	2	5
District of Columbia.....	2	..	2
Germany.....	2	2	4
Austria.....	..	1	1
Poland.....	..	1	1
Bavaria.....	2	..	2
Virginia .....	2	1	3
England .....	1	..	1
New York .....	..	2	2
Hungaria.....	..	1	1
Delaware... ..	1	..	1
Unknown .....	1	1	2
Total.....	<u>65</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>113</u>



TABLE No. 5.

*Showing the occupation of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Farmers.....	10	..	10
Laborers.....	16	..	16
Clerks.....	3	..	3
Stenographer.....	1	..	1
Carpenters.....	2	..	2
Housekeepers.....	..	28	28
Telephone Operator.....	..	1	1
Seamstress.....	..	1	1
Upholsterer.....	1	..	1
Blacksmith.....	1	..	1
Agent.....	1	..	1
Merchants.....	2	..	2
Painters.....	2	..	2
Engineer.....	1	..	1
Stonecutter.....	1	..	1
Cigarmakers.....	2	..	2
School Girl.....	..	1	1
Lawyers.....	3	..	3
Coffee Roaster.....	1	..	1
Drivers.....	2	..	2
Salesladies.....	..	2	2
Dentist.....	1	..	1
Pharmacist.....	1	..	1
Servants.....	..	2	2
Boilermakers.....	2	..	2
Printers.....	3	..	3
Tailor.....	1	..	1
Tanner.....	1	..	1
Policeman.....	1	..	1
Factory Girls.....	..	3	3
Bricklayer.....	1	..	1
Iron Moulder.....	1	..	1
Of no occupation.....	4	10	14
Total.....	65	48	113



TABLE No. 6.

*Showing the source of support of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Supported by friends.....	5	4	9
“ “ Counties.....	28	12	40
“ “ City of Baltimore.....	32	32	64
Total.....	65	48	113

TABLE No. 7.

*Showing form of mental disorder of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Melancholia ..	13	10	23
Mania ..	19	13	32
Puerperal insanity. ....	..	2	2
Epileptic Insanity ...	2	2	4
Dementia, consecutive.....	9	12	21
Paranœa... ..	3	..	3
Dementia, senile.....	10	1	11
Climateric Insanity ...	..	6	6
Narcomania ..	2	..	2
General Paresis.....	4	..	4
Imbecility ..	1	1	2
Primary Dementia.....	1	..	1
Choreal Insanity.....	1	..	1
Post Apoplectic.....	..	1	1
Total.....	65	48	113

TABLE No. 8.

*Showing number of attacks and duration of last attack before admission of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
<b>First Attack—</b>			
Less than 3 months.....	12	11	23
“ 6 “ .....	10	7	17
“ 12 “ .....	4	6	10
“ 2 years.....	10	6	16
“ 3 “ .....	7	1	8
“ 5 “ .....	3	2	5
“ 10 “ .....	3	2	5
“ 20 “ .....	2	2	4
More than 20 “ .....	2	1	3
<b>Second Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year.....	11	9	20
<b>Third Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year .....	..	1	1
<b>Fourth Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year.....	1	..	1
<b>Total....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>113</b>

TABLE No. 9.

*Showing the alleged causes of insanity of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Business perplexities.....	5	2	7
Domestic troubles ..	3	3	6
Grief at loss of friends.....	..	2	2
Religious excitement. .	1	..	1
Intemperance .....	3	..	3
Epilepsy.....	3	1	4
Morphine.....	1	..	1
Traumatism .....	3	..	3
Old age.....	7	2	9
Influenza ..	1	1	2
Masturbation .....	4	..	4
Apoplexy .....	1	2	3
Sunstroke . .	2	..	2
Overwork.....	..	1	1
Puerperal condition.....	..	3	3
Chorea .....	1	..	1
Bright's disease.....	1	..	1
Change of life .....	..	7	7
Rheumatism.....	..	1	1
Puberty .....	..	2	2
Unknown .....	25	15	40
Typhoid fever.....	1	..	1
Heredity .....	2	4	6
Operation.....	..	1	1
Fright .....	..	1	1
Phthisis.....	1	..	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>113</b>

TABLE No. 10.

*Showing hereditary influence in causing insanity of those admitted during the year.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Hereditary, taint denied .....	42	27	69
Paternal relatives insane.....	3	6	9
Mother insane.....	..	1	1
Maternal relatives insane .....	4	3	7
Brothers and sisters insane. ....	3	2	5
Total ascertained.....	52	39	91
Unknown .....	13	9	22
Total .....	65	48	113

TABLE No. 11.

*Showing number of Private Patients and those from Baltimore City and the Counties admitted during the year and those remaining in Hospital at the close of the year.*

	ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR			REMAINING AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Private Patients.....	4	3	7	16	6	22
Allegany County....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Anne Arundel County .....	3	2	5	11	9	20
Baltimore County .....	4	..	4	20	18	38
Calvert County.....	..	..	..	4	..	4
Caroline County .....	3	1	4	6	1	7
Carroll County.....	2	1	3	12	11	23
Cecil County .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Charles County. ....	2	..	2	2	3	5
Dorchester County.....	..	..	..	8	7	15
Frederick County.....	1	1	2	5	4	9
Garrett County.....	..	..	..	1	3	4
Harford County .....	2	1	3	9	9	18
Howard County. ....	2	1	3	7	5	12
Kent County .....	..	..	..	2	4	6
Montgomery County.....	1	1	2	4	8	12
Prince George's County.....	1	1	2	6	6	12
Queen Anne's County.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
St. Mary's County .....	2	..	2	3	2	5
Somerset County .....	1	1	2	5	7	12
Talbot County.....	..	2	2	4	8	12
Washington County .....	..	1	1	1	4	5
Wicomico County .....	1	..	1	8	1	9
Worcester County .....	2	..	2	2	3	5
City of Baltimore .....	32	32	64	118	110	228
	65	48	113	256	230	486

TABLE No. 12.

*Showing the ages of those discharged as recovered.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Between 10 and 20 years of age.....	..	2	2
" 20 and 30 " " .....	1	1	2
" 30 and 40 " " .....	3	2	5
" 40 and 50 " " .....	3	2	5
Total .....	7	7	14

TABLE No. 13.

*Showing the form of mental disorder of those discharged as recovered.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Melancholia.....	2	3	5
Mania.....	2	1	3
Climacteric insanity.....	..	1	1
Alcoholic " .....	..	1	1
Traumatic insanity.....	1	..	1
Narcomania....	2	..	2
Dementia....	..	1	1
Total.....	7	7	14

TABLE No. 14.

*Showing the number of attacks of those discharged as recovered.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First attack in.....	6	6	12
Second attack in....	1	1	2
Total.....	7	7	14



TABLE No. 15.

*Showing the duration of attacks before admission.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Not exceeding 1 month.....	3	4	7
“ “ 3 months .....	..	2	2
“ “ 6 months.....	2	1	3
Exceeding 2 years.....	2	..	2
* Total.....	<hr/> 7	<hr/> 7	<hr/> 14

TABLE No. 16.

*Showing the ages of those who died during the year.*

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Between 20 and 30 years of age.....	1	1	2
“ 30 and 40 “ “ .....	6	5	11
“ 40 and 50 “ “ .....	4	4	8
“ 50 and 60 “ “ .....	5	4	9
“ 60 and 70 “ “ .....	3	4	7
“ 70 and 80 “ “ .....	7	4	11
“ 80 and 90 “ “ .....	1	..	1
Total.....	<hr/> 27	<hr/> 22	<hr/> 49

TABLE No. 17.

*Showing the causes of death.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Meningitis.....	..	1	1
Mania.....	1	2	3
Cerebro Spinal Sclerosis.....	..	1	1
Phthisis... ..	2	1	3
Cerebral effusion .....	8	3	11
Pneumonia.....	1	3	4
Status Epilepticus.....	1	..	1
Dementia.....	7	4	11
Pulmonary Embolism....	..	1	1
General paresis.....	2	..	2
Pulmonary Oedema....	1	1	2
Erysipelas .....	..	1	1
Chronic Interstitial Nephritis .....	1	1	2
Cancer of the Breast.....	..	1	1
Cardiac disease.....	1	..	1
Apoplexy....	..	1	1
Cancer of the Stomach .....	1	..	1
Shock.....	..	1	1
Asphyxia.....	1	..	1
Total .....	27	22	49

TABLE No. 18.

*Showing the form of mental disorder of those who died.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Melancholia... ..	2	1	3
Mania .....	1	4	5
Epileptic Insanity.....	3	3	6
Dementia.....	14	9	23
Dementia, senile.....	3	2	5
Circular Insanity.....	..	1	1
Paranœa .....	..	1	1
General Paresis.....	4	..	4
Post Apoplectic ....	..	1	1
Total.....	27	22	49

TABLE No. 19.

*Showing the period of residence in hospital of those who died during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Less than 1 month.....	3	1	4
From 1 and 2 months.....	2	3	5
“ 2 and 6 “.....	4	2	6
“ 6 and 12 “.....	2	1	3
“ 1 and 2 years.....	1	2	3
“ 2 and 4 “.....	4	2	6
“ 4 and 6 “.....	4	3	7
“ 6 and 8 “.....	1	2	3
“ 8 and 10 “.....	1	4	5
“ 10 and 20 “.....	4	..	4
“ 20 and 30 “.....	..	2	2
“ 40 and 50 “.....	1	..	1
<b>Total. ....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>

TABLE No. 20.

*Showing the General Statistics of the Colored Insane in Maryland Hospital for the Insane, for the year ending October 31, 1896.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Total Colored in Hospital October 31, 1895....	24	21	45
Admitted during the year.....	6	4	9
	<hr/> 30	<hr/> 24	<hr/> 54
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Discharged as improved.. ..	2	2	
Died.....	5	2	8
	<hr/> 5	<hr/> 5	<hr/> 10
Remaining in Hospital November 1, 1896.....	25	19	44

# APPENDIX B.

## MOUNT HOPE RETREAT.

The following tables show the general statistics of this Retreat as furnished "The Lunacy Commission" during its year ending Nov. 30, 1896.

TABLE No. 1.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Number of Patients in Hospital on Nov. 1895.	263	329	592
"          "      admitted during the year.	224	103	327
Whole number under treatment during the year	487	432	919
Number discharged during the year as cured...	170	70	240
"          "          "      improved...	29	9	38
"          "          "      unimproved	1	...	1
"      of deaths during the year.....	25	27	52
"      remaining on November 30, 1896....	268	328	596

TABLE No. 2.

*Showing the monthly admissions for year ending November 30, 1896.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Number admitted during December.....	31	6	37
"          "          "      January.....	16	9	25
"          "          "      February. . . . .	14	7	21
"          "          "      March... . . . .	13	10	23
"          "          "      April.....	24	14	38
"          "          "      May..... . . . .	16	8	24
"          "          "      June . . . . .	23	6	29
"          "          "      July . . . . .	23	8	31
"          "          "      August. . . . .	15	11	26
"          "          "      September . . . . .	12	12	24
"          "          "      October.....	12	7	19
"          "          "      November.....	25	5	30
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>327</b>



TABLE No. 3.

*Showing the form of Insanity of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Mania, Acute.....	46	24	70
“ Chronic.....	7	2	9
“ Puerperal.....	..	2	2
“ Alcoholic.....	54	4	58
“ Senile.....	..	5	5
Melancholia, Acute ....	32	33	65
“ Chronic.....	5	18	23
Dementia, Primary .....	2	2	4
“ Secondary.....	5	2	7
Paresis .....	2	..	2
Dipsomania.....	61	2	63
Epileptic Insanity.....	..	3	3
Idiocy.....	..	1	1
Opium Habit .....	7	4	11
Paranœa .....	3	1	4
Total.....	<u>224</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>327</u>

TABLE No. 4.

*Showing the alleged causes of Insanity in all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Alcoholic abuse. . . . .	54	3	57
Domestic troubles. . . . .	..	4	4
Pecuniary losses. . . . .	1	..	1
Overwork. . . . .	2	..	2
Epilepsy. . . . .	..	1	1
Business cares. . . . .	1	..	1
Injury to head. . . . .	1	..	1
Abuse of opiates . . . . .	4	..	4
Grief. . . . .	..	1	1
La Grippe. . . . .	1	1	2
Excited over election. . . . .	1	..	1
Failing sight. . . . .	1	..	1
Old age. . . . .	..	1	1
Disappointment in love. . . . .	..	1	1
Sunstroke. . . . .	1	..	1
Unknown. . . . .	157	91	249
Total . . . . .	224	103	327

TABLE No. 5.

*Showing ages of all patients admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Between 10 and 20 years of age..... ..	6	5	11
“ 20 and 30 “ “ .....	49	29	78
“ 30 and 40 “ “ .....	61	29	90
“ 40 and 50 “ “ .....	86	17	103
“ 50 and 60 “ “ .....	13	14	27
“ 60 and 70 “ “ .....	8	5	13
“ 70 and 80 “ “ .....	1	3	4
Over 80 years..... ..	..	1	1
Total..... ..	<u>224</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>327</u>

TABLE No. 6.

*Showing the nativity of all patients admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Maryland . . . . .	95	39	134
Ireland . . . . .	44	28	72
Pennsylvania . . . . .	19	3	22
District of Columbia . . . . .	11	1	12
West Virginia . . . . .	4	2	6
Germany . . . . .	15	11	26
Russia . . . . .	2	1	3
New Jersey . . . . .	1	1	2
Georgia . . . . .	1	1	2
Virginia . . . . .	9	2	11
England . . . . .	2	..	2
North Carolina . . . . .	4	2	6
New York . . . . .	8	6	14
Massachusetts . . . . .	2	1	3
Scotland . . . . .	..	1	1
Italy . . . . .	1	..	1
Ohio . . . . .	..	1	1
Kentucky . . . . .	..	1	1
Rhode Island . . . . .	1	..	1
Australia . . . . .	1	..	1
Minnesota . . . . .	1	..	1
Delaware . . . . .	..	1	1
Louisiana . . . . .	..	1	1
Arkansas . . . . .	1	..	1
Illinois . . . . .	1	..	1
California . . . . .	1	..	1
Total . . . . .	<u>224</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>327</u>

TABLE No. 7.

*Showing the last residence of all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Maryland.....	161	68	229
South Carolina.....	3	..	3
District of Columbia.....	22	3	25
Pennsylvania.....	15	10	25
West Virginia.....	2	..	2
New York.....	6	7	13
Georgia.....	..	2	2
Virginia.....	8	3	11
North Carolina.....	2	..	2
New Jersey.....	2	2	4
Rhode Island.....	..	3	3
Massachusetts.....	2	3	5
Ohio.....	..	1	1
Minnesota.....	..	1	1
Tennessee.....	1	..	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>327</b>



TABLE No. 8.

*Showing the occupation of all Patients admitted during the year.*

<i>Males.</i>		<i>Females.</i>	
Tailor...	1	No occupation.....	27
Civil Engineer.....	1	Housekeepers.....	2
Waiter ..	1	Seamstress.....	1
Merchants.....	17	Daughter of Railroader.....	1
Farmers.....	4	“ Photographer.....	1
Clerks.....	16	“ Butcher.....	1
No occupation.....	17	“ Undertaker.....	1
Bricklayer.....	1	“ Farmer.....	2
Plumbers.....	2	“ Laborer.....	1
Physician.....	1	“ Tailor.....	2
Real Estate Agents.....	3	“ Lawyer.....	1
Blacksmiths.....	19	“ Manufacturer.....	2
Contractors.....	2	Wife of Physician.....	1
Carpenters.....	3	“ Manufacturer.....	2
Bookkeeper.....	1	“ Liveryman.....	1
Lawyers.....	10	“ Clerk.....	4
Druggists.....	2	“ Laborer.....	2
Salesmen.....	2	“ Farmer.....	3
Cigarmaker.....	1	“ Baker.....	1
Boat-builder.....	1	“ Attorney.....	1
Sheemaker.....	1	“ Plumber.....	1
Laborers.....	11	“ Drummer.....	1
Telegraph Operators.....	5	“ Saloon Keeper.....	1
Editor.....	1	“ Machinist.....	2
Clergymen.....	15	“ Stevedore.....	1
Students.....	8	“ Contractor.....	1
Saloon Keepers.....	3	“ Carpenter.....	1
Painters.....	9	Teachers.....	4
Undertaker.....	1	Servants.....	6
Cotton Broker.....	1	Dressmaker.....	1
Carriage Builders.....	3	Mission Helper.....	1
Lather.....	1	Clerk.....	1
Railroad Engineer ..	1	Religion.....	4
Furriers.....	2	Lady.....	1
Sailors.....	2	Unknown.....	20
Coal Dealer.....	1		
Stencil Cutter.....	1		
Jeweler.....	1		
Bank Watchman.....	1		
Chemist.....	1		
Stationer.....	1		
Machinists.....	4		
Christian Brother.....	1		
Oyster Packer.....	1		
Coachman.....	1		
Sexton.....	1		
Varnishers.....	3		
Unable to keep position.....	1		
Insurance Agent.....	1		
Teachers.....	2		
Storekeepers.....	3		
Market Gardener.....	1		
Marine Engineer.....	1		
Policeman.....	1		
Unknown.....	81		
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>103</b>

TABLE No. 9.

*Showing the Duration of Insanity in all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Less than 1 month.....	8	10	18
From 1 to 2 months.....	5	3	8
“ 2 to 6 “ .....	15	10	25
“ 6 to 12 “ .....	5	9	14
“ 1 to 2 years.....	10	4	14
“ 2 to 5 “ .....	4	4	8
“ 5 to 10 “ .....	1	2	3
“ 10 to 20 “ .....	1	2	3
“ 20 to 30 “ .....	2	.	2
Unknown... ..	173	59	232
<b>Total....</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>327</b>

TABLE No. 10.

*Showing the result in all cases under treatment.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Cured.....	179	70	240
Improved.....	29	9	38
Unimproved.....	1	..	1
Died.....	25	27	52
Remaining...	268	328	596

TABLE No. 11.

*Showing Cause of Death in all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Pneumonia.....	1	3	4
Phthisis....	3	10	13
Exhaustion from acute mania....	4	4	8
Melancholia.....	3	2	5
Exhaustion from Epilepsy.....	2	..	2
Dysentery.....	1	1	2
Senile Decay .....	2	4	6
Heart Disease.....	1	..	1
Bright's Disease....	4	1	5
Cerebral Tumor.....	1	1	2
Cancer....	..	1	1
Multiple Sclerosis.....	1	..	1
Gall Stones.....	1	..	1
Paresis .....	1	..	1
Total....	25	27	52



# APPENDIX C.

## BAY VIEW ASYLUM.

TABLE No. 1.

*Showing the general operations for the year ending October 31, 1896.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Number in Hospital October 31, 1895 .....	182	203	385
“ admitted during the year.....	80	58	138
Total number under treatment.....	262	261	523
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Discharged as recovered, 19	9	28	
“ improved, 13	12	30	
“ unimproved, 16	10	26	
Died .....	26	14	40
	79	45	124
Remaining in Hospital, October 31, 1896.....	183	216	399
Daily average under treatment—males.....			182.33
“ “ “ females .....			211.08
“ “ “ both.....			393.41
Highest number under treatment, October 10, 1896.....			404
Lowest “ “ February 14, 1896.....			380

TABLE No. 2.

*Showing the number at each age admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Between 10 and 20 years of age .....	1	1	2
“ 20 and 30 “ “ .....	23	9	32
“ 30 and 40 “ “ .....	17	20	37
“ 40 and 50 “ “ .....	17	13	30
“ 50 and 60 “ “ .....	13	9	22
“ 60 and 70 “ “ .....	2	6	8
“ 70 and 80 “ “ .....	7	..	7
Total .....	80	58	138



TABLE No. 3.

*Showing the civil condition of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Single .....	41	22	63
Married .....	25	22	47
Widowed... ..	11	13	24
Unknown .....	3	1	4
Total.....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 4.

*Showing the nativity of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Maryland .....	48	31	79
Virginia .....	4	5	9
South Carolina.....	1	..	1
Delaware .....	2	..	2
District of Columbia.....	1	1	2
New York.....	..	4	4
Pennsylvania.. ..	2	1	3
Canada .....	1	..	1
Sweden.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	5	5	10
Germany.....	5	6	11
Austria....	2	1	3
Bavaria.....	1	..	1
Russia... ..	2	2	4
Russian Poland.....	1	1	2
China ... ..	1	..	1
Unknown.....	3	1	4
Total.....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 5.

*Showing the occupation of those admitted during the year.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Painter .....	1	..	1
Tailors .....	2	..	2
Bricklayers .....	2	..	2
Hostler .....	1	..	1
Moulders .....	3	..	3
Peddler .....	1	..	1
Clerk .....	1	..	1
Sailor .....	1	..	1
Laborers .....	28	..	28
Waiters .....	3	..	3
Upholsterer .....	1	..	1
Oyster Packer .....	1	..	1
Gardener .....	1	..	1
Hod-Carrier .....	1	..	1
Teamsters .....	2	..	2
Fireman .....	1	..	1
Farmer .....	1	..	1
Ship-carpenter .....	1	..	1
Baker .....	1	..	1
Cooks .....	1	2	3
Brickmakers .....	2	..	2
Bristleworker .....	1	..	1
Shoemaker .....	1	..	1
Confectioner .....	1	..	1
Barbers .....	2	..	2
Salesmen .....	2	..	2
Cigarmakers .....	3	1	4
Grocer .....	1	..	1
Printer .....	1	..	1
Actor .....	1	..	1
Saloon Keeper .....	1	..	1
Steward .....	1	..	1
Laundryman .....	1	..	1
No occupation .....	2	6	8
Domestics .....	1	21	22
Seamstresses .....	..	4	4
Boxmakers .....	..	2	2
Laundresses .....	..	2	2
Dressmaker .....	..	1	1
Hucksters .....	2	..	2
Nurse .....	..	1	1
Housekeepers .....	..	2	2
Housewives .....	..	14	14
Unknown .....	3	2	5
Total .....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 6.

*Showing the source of support of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Supported by friends.....	2	..	2
“ “ City of Baltimore.....	78	58	136
Total.....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 7.

*Showing the form of mental disorder of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Mania, Acute.....	6	3	9
Melancholia, Acute.....	1	5	6
Dementia, Terminal .....	..	1	1
Dementia, Senile.....	11	3	14
Paretic Dementia.....	5	1	6
Syphilitic Dementia.....	2	3	5
Organic Dementia.....	4	..	4
Paronœa.....	1	2	3
Imbecility.....	12	7	19
Acute Confusional Insanity.....	2	1	3
Epileptic Insanity... ..	5	..	5
Puerperal Insanity.....	..	1	1
Hysterical Insanity .....	..	1	1
Acute Alcoholism .....	10	1	11
Chronic Alcoholism... ..	8	..	8
Mania, Chronic.....	3	7	10
“ Transitory .....	..	2	2
Melancholia, Chronic .....	1	7	8
Dementia, Primary .....	1	..	1
“ Secondary .....	1	2	3
“ Alcoholic .....	2	1	3
“ Post Febrile .....	3	..	3
Chronic Delusional Insanity.....	2	6	8
Climacteric Insanity.....	..	3	3
Adolescent Insanity.....	..	1	1
Total .....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 8.

*Showing number of attacks and duration of last attack before admission of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
<b>First Attack—</b>			
Less than 3 months .....	12	9	21
“ 6 “ .....	3	2	5
“ 12 “ .....	6	4	10
“ 2 years .....	6	1	7
“ 3 “ .....	3	2	5
“ 5 “ .....	3	4	7
“ 10 “ .....	2	2	4
“ 20 “ .....	4	3	7
More than 20 “ .....	5	..	5
<b>Second Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year... ..	6	3	9
<b>Third Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year . . . . .	4	3	7
<b>Fourth Attack—</b>			
Less than 1 year.....	5	2	7
<b>Several Previous Attacks—</b>			
Less than 1 year.....	7	3	10
Unknown as to attack and duration.....	14	20	34
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>80</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>138</b>

TABLE No. 9.

*Showing the alleged causes of insanity of those admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Business perplexities.....	3	..	3
Domestic troubles.....	..	3	3
Grief at loss of friends.....	..	1	1
Disappointed affection.....	..	1	1
Alcoholic abuse.....	23	4	27
Epilepsy.....	5	..	5
Congenital.....	13	7	20
Puerperal condition.....	..	1	1
Senile Degeneration.....	11	3	14
Change of life.....	..	3	3
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	1	..	1
Traumatism.....	3	..	3
Hysteria.....	..	1	1
Deprivation.....	..	2	2
Unknown.....	4	15	19
Sexual abuse.....	2	..	2
Locomotor Ataxia.....	1	..	1
Syphilis.....	7	4	11
Typhoid Fever.....	3	..	3
Scarlet Fever.....	..	2	2
Misfortune and worry.....	2	9	11
Adolescence.....	..	1	1
Excessive smoking cigarettes.....	1	..	1
Opium.....	1	..	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>138</b>



TABLE No. 10.

*Showing the result in all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Cured.....	19	9	28
Improved ....	11	5	16
Unimproved.....	8	3	11
Died .....	8	4	12
Remaining .....	34	37	71
Total .....	80	58	138

TABLE No. 11.

*Showing cause of death in all cases admitted during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Tuberculosis .....	1	..	1
Pulmonary Edema.....	1	1	2
Status Epilepticus.....	1	..	1
Child Birth, Abnormal.....	..	1	1
Senile Decay .....	4	..	4
Epileptic Coma.....	1	..	1
Chronic Bright's Disease.....	..	1	1
Suicide.....	..	1	1
Total .....	<hr/> 8	<hr/> 4	<hr/> 12

TABLE No. 12.

*Showing the ages of those discharged as recovered during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Between 10 and 20 years of age....	1	1	2
" 20 and 30 " " .....	5	4	9
" 30 and 40 " " .....	6	3	9
" 40 and 50 " " .....	5	1	6
" 50 and 60 " " .....	2	..	2
Total .....	<hr/> 19	<hr/> 9	<hr/> 28

TABLE No. 13.

*Showing form of mental disorder of those discharged as recovered.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Melancholia . . . . .	1	5	6
Mania . . . . .	5	3	8
Acute Confusional Insanity . . . . .	2	..	2
Hysterical Insanity . . . . .	..	1	1
Acute Alcoholism . . . . .	10	..	10
Post Epileptic Frenzy . . . . .	1	..	1
Total . . . . .	19	9	28

TABLE No. 14.

*Showing the number of attacks of those discharged as recovered.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
First attack in . . . . .	11	6	17
Second attack in . . . . .	6	1	7
Third attack in . . . . .	..	1	1
Several previous attacks in . . . . .	2	1	3
Total . . . . .	19	9	28

TABLE No. 15.

*Showing the duration of attack before admission of those discharged as recovered.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Not exceeding 1 month.....	10	4	14
“ “ 3 months.....	5	1	6
“ “ 6 months..	2	1	3
“ “ 12 months ..	..	1	1
“ “ 2 years.....	1	2	3
Exceeding 2 years.....	1	..	1
Total.....	19	9	28

TABLE No. 16.

*Showing the ages of those who died during the year.*

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Between 20 and 30 years of age .....	8	2	10
“ 30 and 40 “ “ .....	6	5	11
“ 40 and 50 “ “ .....	4	4	8
“ 50 and 60 “ “ .....	3	1	4
“ 60 and 70 “ “ .....	1	1	2
“ 70 and 80 “ “ .....	4	..	4
Over 80 years .....	..	1	1
Total.....	26	14	40

TABLE No. 17.

*Showing causes of all deaths during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Tuberculosis.....	6	1	7
Acute Peritonitis.....	1	..	1
Status Epilepticus.....	1	2	3
Chronic Bright's Disease.....	1	1	2
Acute Dysentery.....	1	..	1
Chronic Diarrhœa.....	2	..	2
Apoplexy.....	3	1	4
Exhaustion from Dementia.....	3	2	5
"    "    Mania, Chronic.....	..	1	1
"    "    General Paresis.....	1	..	1
Senile Decay.....	5	1	6
Child Birth "Abnormal".....	..	1	1
Acute Pulmonary Œdema.....	1	1	2
Post Epileptic Coma.....	1	2	3
Suicide.....	..	1	1
Total.....	<u>26</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>40</u>



TABLE No. 18.

*Showing the form of mental disorder of those who died during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Chronic Alcoholism:....	4	..	4
Syphilitic Dementia.....	1	..	1
Chronic Mania.....	2	1	3
Imbecility ..	4	..	4
Melancholia, Acute.....	..	1	1
Paretic Dementia.....	1	1	2
Epileptic Insanity.....	3	3	6
Terminal Dementia.....	2	4	6
Senile Dementia.....	5	1	6
Melancholia, Chronic...	1	3	4
Secondary Dementia.....	1	..	1
Paranœa .....	1	..	1
Idiocy .....	1	..	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>

TABLE No. 19.

*Showing period of residence in hospital of those who died during the year.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Less than 1 month.....	2	3	5
Between 1 and 3 months.....	3	1	4
“ 3 and 6 “.....	3	2	5
“ 6 and 12 “.....	6	..	6
“ 1 year and 2 years.....	3	2	5
“ 2 years and 4 years.....	2	..	2
“ 4 years and 6 years.....	3	3	6
“ 6 years and 8 years.....	1	1	2
“ 8 years and 10 years.....	2	..	2
“ 10 years and 12 years.....	1	1	2
Of 21 years.....	..	1	1
Total.....	26	14	40

TABLE No. 20.

*Showing the General Statistics of the Colored Insane for the year ending October 31, 1896.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Number in Hospital October 31, 1895.....	30	54	84
Number admitted during the year.....	23	19	42
Total number under treatment.....	53	72	126
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Totals.</i>
Discharged.....	14	7	21
Died.....	9	5	14
	23	12	35
Remaining in Hospital October 31, 1896.....	30	61	91